EXHIBIT B

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs. No. 22-cv-00830-JB/JFR

WILLIAM C. GARDNER, DDS,

Defendant.

DEPOSITION OF WILLIAM GARDNER
Volume 1
October 13, 2023
9:19 a.m.
201 3rd Street, Northwest, Suite 900
Albuquerque, New Mexico

PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, this deposition was:

TAKEN BY: MR. BENJAMIN G. MINEGAR Attorney For Plaintiff

REPORTED BY: Peggy Jo Gonzales, RMR, CCR #145
Bean & Associates, Inc.
Professional Court Reporting Service
201 Third Street, Northwest, Suite 1630
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102

(8692N-PJ)

2 (Pages 2 to 5)

			2 (1 ages 2 to 3)
	2		4
1	APPEARANCES	1	WILLIAM GARDNER,
2	For the Plaintiff:	2	after having been first duly sworn under oath,
3	MR. BENJAMIN G. MINEGAR	3	was questioned and testified as follows:
4	US ATTORNEY Assistant U.S. Attorney	4	EXAMINATION
	District of New Mexico	5	BY MR. MINEGAR:
5	201 Third Street, Northwest, Suite 900	6	Q. Good morning, Dr. Gardner. I'm Assistant
6	Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102	7	U.S. Attorney, Ben Minegar; I represent the United
6 7	benjamin.minegar@usdoj.gov 505.224.1469	8	
8	For the Defendant:	9	States in this case.
9	MR. GARY W. BOYLE		Can you please state and spell your name
10	BOYLE LAW OFFICE	10	for the record.
10	15 Spirit Court Santa Fe, New Mexico 87505	11	A. William Gardner, W-I-L-L-I-A-M, Gardner
11	gary.boyle.boylelawoffice@gmail.com	12	G-A-R-D-N-E-R.
	505. 989.5057	13	Q. And have you ever had your deposition taken
12 13		14	before?
13	Also Present:	15	A. Yes.
14	- 100 1 100 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	16	Q. How many times?
	Ms. Julie Chappell, CFE	17	A. I don't know.
15 16		18	Q. Can you estimate?
17		19	A. No.
18	INDEX	20	Q. No estimate?
19	PAGE	21	A. No estimate.
20 21	EXAMINATION OF WILLIAM GARDNER By Mr. Minegar 4	22	Q. Okay.
22	CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION OF DEPOSITION 50	23	What types of cases were they?
23	WITNESS SIGNATURE/CORRECTION PAGE 52	24	A. I don't remember.
24 25		25	Q. Have you ever testified in court?
23			
	3		5
1	EXHIBITS MARKED OR FORMALLY IDENTIFIED	1	A. Yes.
2	1 Defendant's Responses to Plaintiff's First 14	2	Q. How many times have you testified in court?
3	Requests for Admission Interrogatories, and Requests for Production to Defendant	3	A. Testified on my own behalf, I guess. I
4	2 License, NM Board of Dental Health Care 21	4	don't know. Can't recall.
5	3 Practitioner's Controlled Substance 28	5	Q. Five?
	Registration Renewal Application	6	A. I don't know.
6	8 11	7	Q. Okay.
	4 Controlled Substance Registration 31	8	Any information about what kinds of cases
7	Certificate	9	those were?
8		10	A. No.
9		11	Q. Okay, so just a few ground rules. It
10	REPORTER'S NOTE	12	sounds like you've been deposed before. But this is
11	Quotation marks are used for clarity and do not	13	a question and answer session; it's a little bit more
12	necessarily reflect a direct quote.	14	formal. I'll be asking you questions and your
13		15	obligation is to provide complete and truthful
14 15		16	answers under oath. If you don't understand the
16		17	question, can you please let me know.
17		18	A. Yes.
18		19	Q. And if you answer, we'll assume that you
19		20	
20			understood the question. Is that is that fair?
21		21	A. Um-hum. Yes.
22		22	Q. The court reporter is typing everything we
23		23	say, so please try to answer verbally with yes or no.
		24	An example of that, try to avoid things like "um-hum"
24			
24 25		25	or nodding your head yes or no, just so that the

3 (Pages 6 to 9)

1 1 a discussion with counsel, we'll object on the basis court reporter can -- can get everything on the 2 2 of attorney-client privilege. If there's anything transcript. 3 And let's also work together to not talk 3 else you did, you can -- I think you can probably 4 over each other so that -- again, so that the court 4 answer that. 5 reporter can type everything down that we're getting 5 A. I didn't do anything. Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Did you meet with your 6 6 7 7 If you need a break at any time, just let lawyer? 8 me know. The only limitation on that is if I've 8 A. No, I have not. 9 asked you a question, please answer that question Q. Did you have any phone discussions with 10 first and then we can take a break. Do you 10 your attorney? 11 understand? 11 A. Phone con- -- no, I didn't. Q. Did you review any documents? 12 A. Yes. 12 13 O. And from time to time, or a lot in this 13 14 14 case, your attorney might object. Unless your Q. Did you bring any documents with you today? 15 attorney specifically instructs you not to answer the 15 A. No. 16 question, you'll still be obligated to provide an 16 Q. Okay, let's move on to some general 17 background information. What is your date of birth? 17 answer. Does that make sense? 18 A. Yes. 18 A. 12/9/69. 19 Q. Have you taken any medications recently 19 Q. And how old does that make you? 20 20 that would affect your ability to testify accurately A. 53-ish. 21 or truthfully today? 21 Q. And where were you born? 22 A. I've taken medications, but I don't know if 22 A. I was born in Silver City, New Mexico. 23 that affects my accuracy. 23 Q. And where is your current residence? 24 Q. You've taken medications recently? A. Where? In Albuquerque. 24 25 25 Q. Albuquerque. A. Um-hum. 7 9 1 Q. How recently? 1 Do you have any family? 2 2 A. This morning. A. Yes. 3 Q. What kind of medications are they? O. Significant other? 3 A. They're for my back through the police 4 4 A. Yes. 5 brutality that I went through, so... 5 Q. A wife? 6 Q. What? I'm sorry? 6 A. Um-hum. 7 A. My back. I don't know the name of it. 7 Q. And what's --8 8 It's called -- there's different variations of it, A. Yes. 9 so... It's basically a pain medication and a muscle 9 Q. What's your wife's name? 10 10 A. I'm not going to tell you my wife's name. relaxer. 11 11 Q. You have to tell me your wife's name. Q. And those pain medications or muscle 12 relaxers, will those affect your ability to testify 12 A. I won't. I won't have anything -- my wife 13 truthfully today? 13 involved in any of this. 14 A. I don't know if they will or not. 14 Q. She's not involved. 15 Q. You don't know if they will or not? 15 A. Well, you're asking her name. 16 A. I don't. 16 MR. MINEGAR: Are you instructing him not 17 17 to answer the question? Q. So can you explain that? Are they -- are they affecting your cognitive state in any way? 18 18 MR. BOYLE: I don't think it's relevant or 19 19 A. They could, I mean, because they're pain even close to being relevant. So if he's says he's 20 medication. 20 not going to answer, that's what he's going to do. 21 Q. Okay, what did you do to prepare for your 21 O. Any children? 22 22 A. Yes. deposition today? 23 THE WITNESS: Is this where I take the 23 Q. How many children do you have? 24 24 Fifth? 25 25 Q. And what's your educational background? MR. BOYLE: Well, to the extent it requests

4 (Pages 10 to 13)

	10		12
1		1	
1	A. I have a doctorate. I have a D.D.S.	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	of years.
2 3	Q. Is your wife's name Katherine? A. I don't know.	3	Q. Okay, here in Albuquerque?
4		4	A. Um-hum.
	Q. You don't know your wife's name?	5	Q. Okay.
5	A. That's right.	6	And then you started your own practice in 1998?
6 7	Q. Okay.	7	A. Yes.
-	A. I'm not going to say my wife's name.	8	
8 9	Q. What where did you go to high school?	9	Q. What was the name of that practice?A. Who? What practice? What are you talking
10	A. I went to Silver High in Silver City.	10	about?
11	Q. In Silver City.	11	Q. Your practice here in Albuquerque.
12	And where did you go to college?	12	A. It's it's my name, and I've had some
13	A. University of New Mexico.	13	d/b/a's, also.
	Q. And you said you have a D.D.S.?A. Yes.	14	Q. Is it William C. Gardner, D.D.S., PA
14 15		15	A. Um-hum.
	Q. And that's a doctor of dental surgery?A. Um-hum.	16	Q that's the name of your practice?
16 17		17	A. Trade and trademark.
18	Q. And where did you get your D.D.S.?	18	Q. Can you just describe generally for me your
19	A. University of Colorado.	19	practice there.
20	Q. Any military service?A. No.	20	MR. BOYLE: You should take the Fifth.
21		21	A. Fifth.
	Q. What what has been your employment	22	
22	history since you obtained your D.D.S.?	23	Q. Do you own William C. Gardner D.D.S., PA? A. Fifth.
23	A. My employment history has been	24	Q. Is the address can you tell me the
24	self-employed.	25	address of the practice?
25	Q. Have you been convicted of any crimes?	23	address of the practice?
	11		13
1	A. No.	1	A. You have it there.
2	Q. Are you currently being prosecuted for any	2	Q. I just wanted to rather than read it off
3	crimes?	3	to you, but I can do that. Is it 200 Carmel Avenue,
4	THE WITNESS: Take the Fifth, right?	4	Northeast, Suite 101, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87122?
5	MR. BOYLE: You can answer yes to the	5	A. No.
6	fundamental question, are you being prosecuted?	6	Q. Can you tell me what the address is?
7	A. Yes.	7	MR. BOYLE: You can answer.
8	Q. (By Mr. Minegar) And without getting into	8	A. 8200 Carmel Avenue.
9	any explicit details, what's the nature of that?	9	Q. 8200?
10	MR. BOYLE: Take the Fifth.	10	A. (Witness nods head.)
11	A. I take the Fifth.	11	Q. Got it.
12	Q. Is it prosecution for practicing dentistry	12	And is the phone number (505)828-2669?
13	without a license?	13	MR. BOYLE: You can answer.
14	A. Take the Fifth.	14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Moving back to your practice, did you start	15	Q. And so you started this practice in 1998,
16	your own practice here in Albuquerque at any point?	16	you said?
17	A. Yes.	17	A. Right around there.
18	Q. When?	18	Q. Okay.
19	A. 1998-ish.	19	Is it still around, the professional
20	Q. And so what what year did you get your	20	association?
21	D.D.S.?	21	MR. BOYLE: Do the Fifth.
22	A. 1996.	22	A. The Fifth.
23	Q. 1996, okay.	23	Q. Did you have employees in your practice?
24	So what did you do from 1996 to 1998?	24	A. Did I have employees?
25	A. I worked for another dentist for a couple	25	MR. BOYLE: You can answer that one.

5 (Pages 14 to 17)

	14		16
	14		16
1	A. Yup.	1	is, "Identify, by their full name, address, telephone
2	Q. How many employees did you have?	2	number, and email address, all persons, excluding
3	A. It ranged.	3	you, who worked at your dental practice in New Mexico
4	Q. It was different from time to time?	4	between July 2020 and February 2021."
5	A. Yes.	5	And your response is "Defendant does not
6	Q. Okay.	6	recall the identity of the persons that worked at his
7	In 2020 to 2021, how many employees did you	7	dental practice during the relevant period." Since
8	have?	8	the interrogatories were not verified, I just want to
9	A. I don't recall.	9	confirm that's what your answer is to that question,
10	Q. Was it was it one?	10	interrogatory 5.
11	A. I'll take the Fifth.	11	A. I did not answer that.
12	Q. Okay.	12	Q. So your attorney wrote that without you
13	(Exhibit 1 marked.)	13	approving it?
14	Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Okay, I'm going to show	14	A. I don't know. I don't know what my
15	you a document. This is what we'll as mark as U.S.A.	15	attorney did.
16	Exhibit 1. It is the July 17, 2023, answers to our	16	Q. So read number 5 again. What's the answer
17	written discovery in this case.	17	to that question?
18	Have you seen this document before?	18	A. I take the Fifth on the answer.
19	A. I don't maybe. It's been a while.	19	MR. BOYLE: You can go ahead and answer
20	Q. Is that a yes? You can take yeah, take	20	that one.
21	as much time as you need to	21	THE WITNESS: I can answer it?
22	A. No, I don't really recall this document.	22	MR. BOYLE: Um-hum.
23	Q. You've never seen this document before?	23	A. Yes, I don't recall. That's the answer.
24	A. I don't think so.	24	Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Okay.
25	Q. Can you turn with me to page the last	25	What is New Mexico Center for Cosmetic &
	15		17
1	page. Is that your attorney there, Gary Boyle?	1	Family Dentistry?
2	A. Yeah.	2	A. It's a it's a trade name, I guess.
3	Q. Is that his signature?	3	Q. A trade name for what?
4	A. That's him. I don't know if that's his	4	A. For my office.
5	signature or not.	5	Q. Is it different from William C. Gardner,
6	Q. Did you review this document before it was	6	D.D.S., PA?
7	submitted to the United States?	7	A. Yes.
8	A. I don't recall. A lot of it is just	8	Q. How is it different?
9	declining to answer, so The Fifth Amendment.	9	A. It's a different name, straight name.
10	Q. And if you'd flip over to the very last	10	Q. And is the address 201 Wyoming Boulevard,
11	page. There's a verification page. Do you see that?	11	Northeast, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87123?
12	A. Yeah.	12	A. No.
13	Q. Yeah, flip it one more time. There you go.	13	Q. What what was the address of that?
14	Why is the verification page blank?	14	A. I don't know the address of that. It's
15	A. I don't know.	15	probably the same as my 8200, but
16	Q. Did your	16	Q. And were you the owner of that facility, as
17	A. You tell me.	17	well?
18	Q attorney I'm sorry?	18	A. Facility?
19	A. You tell me.	19	Q. Were you the owner of that business?
20	Q. Did your attorney send this to you to sign	20	A. There's no facility. I am the owner of the
21	before it was submitted in discovery in this case?	21	name, yeah.
22	A. I don't recall.	22	Q. And what is the status of that entity now?
23	Q. Okay.	23	MR. BOYLE: You can take the Fifth on that.
24	Look at interrogatory response number 5.	24	A. Fifth.
25	It is on the third page. And it says the question	25	Q. And when did you start that entity?
		1	

6 (Pages 18 to 21)

18 1 A. The Fifth. 1 dental license. At any point since 1996 -- you said 2 O. Is it still around? 2 is when you said you got your D.D.S.? 1996? 3 A. The Fifth. 3 A. Yes. 4 Q. At any point since then, did you have a Q. So you said it's a trade name. How is it 4 5 different from your -- your other practice, William 5 license to practice dentistry issued by the New Mexico Dental Board of Health Care? 6 C. Gardner, D.D.S., PA? Why did you have two -- two 6 7 different names? 7 A. Yes. 8 MR. BOYLE: You've got at least three 8 Q. When was it issued? 9 questions there, but I think they're all subject to 9 A. I don't know. 10 10 O. Does June of 1996 sound correct? 11 A. Okay, yes, the Fifth on all three 11 A. Could be. 12 12 Q. But 1996, in all likelihood? questions. 13 Q. Okay, I'd like to talk about your billing 13 A. Yes. 14 14 practices. Who billed for your services in your Q. Okay. 15 practice? 15 Do you recall what your New Mexico license 16 A. Fifth. 16 is? 17 Q. Was it a function that was managed within 17 MR. BOYLE: Object, vague. What the 18 your practice? 18 license is? 19 19 A. Fifth. Q. I'm sorry, what your license number is. I 2.0 Q. Was it outsourced? 20 apologize. 21 A. Fifth. 21 MR. BOYLE: If you know. 22 Q. Do you know if it was an individual 22 A. It's DD1867, I think. 23 handling billing --23 Q. And what was -- this is a long time ago, A. Fifth. 24 24 but looking back to 1996, do you recall what the 25 Q. -- through your office? 25 process was to obtain your license in New Mexico? 19 21 1 A. Fifth. Sorry, I talked over you. 1 2 2 Q. That's okay. Q. Does the license have an expiration date? 3 Was it an entity that handled billing for MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 3 4 4 your office? 5 5 A. Fifth. Q. Do you have to apply to renew a dental 6 Q. Do you recall who in your practice billed 6 license every few years or ...? 7 7 federal health care programs? A. Fifth. 8 A. Federal health care program? 8 Q. Why did you obtain a dental license in New Mexico? 9 Q. For instance, Medicare. 9 10 A. There's nothing --10 A. Why? Fifth. MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 11 Q. Is it because it was required by law to 11 12 A. Fifth. 12 practice dentistry in New Mexico? 13 Q. Are you aware of what a national provider 13 A. Fifth. 14 identifier number is? 14 Q. It's unlawful to practice dentistry without 15 A. National identifier provider --15 a license? Q. NPI. 16 16 MR. BOYLE: Objection. Calls for a legal 17 A. Yeah. 17 conclusion. 18 Q. Just explain your general understanding of 18 A. Fifth. 19 19 Q. Just from your understanding, not -- not a that. 20 A. I'll take the Fifth on it. 20 legal --Q. Was your NPI number 1003905043? 21 A. No, just Fifth. 21 A. I don't know. 22 O. -- understanding. 22 23 23 Q. Was it 1154767259? Understood. 24 A. I don't know. 24 (Exhibit 2 marked.) Q. Okay, now I'd like to talk about your 25 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Okay, I'm going to show 25

7 (Pages 22 to 25)

22 1 you what we'll mark as Exhibit 2, U.S.A. Exhibit 2. 1 options that a dentist in New Mexico could apply for 2 (A discussion was held off the record.) 2 other than general dentistry? And I'm not trying to 3 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) So this is U.S.A. 3 get into any Fifth Amendment stuff here. I'm just 4 Exhibit 2. And it is Bates numbered USA00001. Have 4 looking for general information about --5 you seen this document before? 5 A. I don't know. 6 A. I don't have my glasses on, but, yeah, I've 6 Q. Okay. 7 7 So you don't recall if you specifically seen -- this is -- no, I haven't. I mean, it's a 8 Xerox copy of something. 8 applied for a general dentistry license? 9 9 A. You're asking me if I recall --Q. Fair enough. Fair enough. 10 Is this a Xerox copy of your New Mexico 10 MR. BOYLE: I believe he took the Fifth on 11 dental license? 11 that question. 12 A. One of them, yes. 12 MR. MINEGAR: Okay. 13 13 Q. Okay. Q. (By Mr. Minegar) And do you also see at the 14 14 A. It's the old one. bottom, in all caps, it says, "This license must be 15 15 Q. And this is dated June 12th of 1996, the conspicuously posted in place of business"? 16 date of issuance? 16 A. Yeah. 17 17 A. I assume so. I can't -- yeah, something Q. Did you follow that directive? 18 18 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. like that. 19 19 Q. It is very small. A. Fifth. 20 20 Q. Okay, and where in your office was this A. Yeah. 21 Q. And just to confirm, your dental license 21 displayed, if you did? 22 number was DD1867? 22 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 23 23 A. That's what it says. A. Fifth. 24 Q. And you said -- you said it was an old one. 24 Q. Okay. 25 What did you mean by that? 25 So I would like to talk now about 23 25 1 A. It's an old license. 1 prescriptions and registration. As part of your 2 2 general dentistry practice, did you ever prescribe Q. Meaning it's expired or --3 patients medications? 3 A. Yeah. 4 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 4 O. Okav. 5 5 Did you apply for a new one after --A. Fifth. 6 because I do see that it says June 30, 2020. 6 Q. What kind of medications did you prescribe? 7 7 A. Fifth. 8 8 Q. Do you know what a controlled substance is? Q. Okay. 9 And it also says that the -- let's see if I 9 A. Yes. 10 can find it. Do you see where it says "General 10 O. What is a controlled substance? Dentistry"? "Having complied with the provisions of 11 11 A. It's something that's controlled by the 12 the New Mexico Board of Dental Health Care Act, is 12 government. It's medications that are controlled by 13 hereby granted a license to practice as a dentist: 13 the government. 14 14 Q. And are you familiar with the schedules General Dentistry." You see where it says that? And 15 it's very small, so I apologize. 15 behind a controlled substance? 16 16 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. A. Okay. 17 17 Q. What does -- what does "general dentistry" A. Fifth. 18 18 mean? Q. As part of your general dentistry practice, 19 MR. BOYLE: Take the Fifth. 19 did you ever prescribe your patients controlled 20 20 substances? A. Fifth. 21 2.1 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. Q. Did you apply for a license to practice 22 general dentistry specifically? 22 A. Fifth. 23 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 23 Q. Did your New Mexico dental license allow 24 A. Fifth. 24 you to prescribe controlled substances to patients? 25 25 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. Q. Are there any -- are there any other

8 (Pages 26 to 29)

26 1 A. Fifth. 1 Pharmacy Board to prescribe controlled substances to 2. 2 Q. Just as a general matter, you said patients? 3 controlled substances are regulated by the 3 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 4 government. Do you know why? Just based on your 4 A. Fifth. 5 general understanding. 5 Q. Okay. MR. BOYLE: I'd take Fifth on that one. 6 6 (Exhibit 3 marked.) 7 7 A. Fifth. Q. (By Mr. Minegar) I'm going to show you 8 8 another document. And we will mark this one U.S.A. Q. Do you agree that controlled substances are 9 9 potentially more dangerous than other types of Exhibit 3. And please take a moment to review it. 10 10 medications? Again, small font, so I apologize. Take as much time 11 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 11 as you need. 12 12 A. Fifth. A. I can't read it because it's really small, 13 13 Q. Are they more addictive, potentially? without my glasses. 14 14 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. Q. Did you understand that you would A. Fifth. 15 potentially be called upon to read documents today? 15 16 Q. Is there a greater risk for abuse of 16 A. No. 17 17 controlled substances? Q. Okay. 18 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 18 Is there a reason why you left your glasses 19 19 A. Fifth. at home? 20 20 Q. Or overdose risks? A. I didn't leave them at home, but there's a 21 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 21 reason for it. Didn't even think about it. 22 A. Fifth. 22 Q. Where are they? 23 Q. Is it important for the government to 23 A. They're at my office. 24 regulate substances that are potentially more 24 Q. So are you able to read this document? 25 25 A. No, I cannot. It's too small. I can read dangerous? 27 29 1 A. Fifth. 1 some of the words, like the top, "New Mexico 2 2 Regulation and Licensing Department" and the "Board Q. Is it important to ensure that only 3 licensed practitioners are prescribing controlled 3 of Pharmacy," but all the other stuff is very blurry. 4 4 substances to patients? Q. So have you seen this document before? 5 A. Fifth. 5 A. I don't recall that document, but, yeah, 6 Q. Could there potentially be harmful results 6 it's probably -- it's an old document. 7 7 Q. Do you see, at the top -- it's in bigger otherwise? 8 8 font -- where it says "Practitioners Controlled A. Fifth. 9 Q. So is the authority to prescribe controlled 9 Substance Registration Renewal Application"? 10 substances to patients a serious responsibility? 10 A. I could barely read it. It's kind of 11 A. Fifth. 11 blurry on that. 12 Q. In your understanding, what do you need, 12 Q. Okay, and it was submitted to the 13 legally speaking, to prescribe controlled substances New Mexico Regulation and Licensing Department of the 13 14 in your New Mexico dental practice? 14 Board of Pharmacy? 15 MR. BOYLE: I'll object that it calls for a 15 A. Okay. 16 legal conclusion. 16 O. Is that a yes? 17 A. Fifth. A. I don't -- what are you asking me? Was 17 18 Q. Without asking for any type of legal 18 that a question? 19 conclusion, just based on your understanding of sort 19 Q. Yes. Do you see at the top where it says 20 of the licensing and registration process, what --20 "New Mexico" -- I think you've already answered the 21 what do you recall needing to get the authority to 21 question. 22 prescribe controlled substances to your patients? 22 Just returning to your glasses, you -- you 23 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 23 said you left them behind in your office, and that 24 A. Fifth. 24 there was -- what was -- what was the reason why you 25 Q. Did you register with the New Mexico 25 left them behind?

9 (Pages 30 to 33)

30 1 1 Exhibit 4, and it's Bates numbered USA000037. It's a A. I don't have a reason. 2 2 DEA Controlled Substance Registration Certificate. Q. Did you forget? Have you seen this document before? 3 A. I didn't think about it. 3 4 4 Q. Do you usually bring your reading glasses A. It's hard to read. It's even smaller than 5 5 with you to court proceedings? the other one. But, no, I haven't seen that one. 6 6 A. No. O. You've never seen this document before? 7 7 Q. No? Why is that? A. No. 8 A. There's no court proceedings. 8 Q. Are you familiar with what a DEA Controlled 9 9 Substance Registration Certificate is in your Q. There's no court proceedings? 10 10 practice as a dentist? A. (Witness nods head.) 11 Q. A deposition is not part of a court 11 A. Yes. 12 proceeding? 12 O. What is it? 13 13 A. (No audible response.) A. It's just what you said, it's a DEA license 14 14 Q. To your understanding? certificate. A. I didn't know -- I was going to take the 15 15 Q. So you have to apply with the DEA in order 16 Fifth on everything, so... 16 to get authority to prescribe controlled substances 17 17 O. Okay. to your patients? 18 18 A. Fifth. Do you see, at the bottom of U.S.A. 19 19 Exhibit 2, there are three lines for signatures? If Q. Okay. 20 20 you hold it closer to your face, will that help? Do you see, there are two instances, two 21 A. No, that's not -- that's not Exhibit 2. 21 boxes that say "Gardner, William, General; William C. 22 22 Q. Exhibit 3, I'm sorry. Gardner, D.D.S., PA." Just to confirm, that's --23 23 MR. BOYLE: Exhibit 3 is what he was trying that's your practice, correct, on the document? 24 24 MR. BOYLE: I'll object to the form. You to get to. 25 25 can answer it if you can. THE WITNESS: Okay. 31 33 1 A. There's three signatures, yeah. 1 Q. It's a bad question. My question is --2 2 MR. BOYLE: If you're asking him what it Q. Is that your signature? 3 A. It's hard to tell. I can't -- it probably 3 says on the form, do we really need to go through 4 4 is, but I can't really -that? 5 5 Q. It probably is? MR. MINEGAR: No, sure. 6 A. Yeah. 6 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Is it -- is it fair to say 7 7 this is your DEA registration certificate? Q. Does it look like it's your signature? 8 8 A. From what I can see, yes, it does. A. It's -- it's an old one. 9 Q. Okay. 9 Q. But it is your DEA Controlled Substance 10 10 So did you submit this application for Registration? 11 renewal of your New Mexico Controlled Substance 11 A. It could be. It's hard to say. I can't 12 12 Registration? really read everything on there. I'm trying to kind 13 13 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. of (inaudible) my eyes through it, but... It's --14 A. Fifth. 14 it's -- it's a Xerox copy of something you guys put 15 Q. Okay. 15 in front of me. It's not the original. It's hard to 16 Did you also have to register with the Drug 16 say because they've changed their format many times, 17 17 Enforcement -- Federal Drug Enforcement agency in and it's all online based now. So that's -- as I 18 order to prescribe controlled substances to patients? 18 understand, it could be, but it's hard to say, 19 19 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. because this is a Xerox copy. 20 20 Q. From your practice, is this what Controlled A. Fifth. 21 21 Q. Do you recall ever doing so? Substance Registration Certificates look like, 22 22 recognizing that this is a Xerox copy of it? A. Fifth. 23 23 (Exhibit 4 marked.) MR. BOYLE: If you can answer it, you can 24 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Okay, I'm going to show 24 answer it. 25 you another document. And we'll mark this one U.S.A. 25 Q. I'm just trying to --

10 (Pages 34 to 37) 34 1 A. No, I don't recall that, because it doesn't 1 New Mexico license, and New Mexico registration, DEA 2 2 registrations, were you the final one in your look like it, really. It doesn't -- there's -- what 3 I remember is a totally different look to them. 3 practice -- or did you have final authority in your 4 4 practice in writing prescriptions? They're bigger, different color. There's something 5 different about them. So it's hard to say that's, 5 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 6 you know, correct. I mean, you're saying it's 6 A. Fifth. 7 7 correct, so that's what you said, but that's not what Q. Could members of your staff write 8 I said. 8 prescriptions for patients? 9 9 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. Q. Have you seen the document before --10 10 A. No. A. Fifth. 11 Q. -- is my question? Okay. 11 Q. And when I say "members of your staff," 12 Is your DEA registration number, to your 12 could members of your staff, without a license or 13 recollection, BG9826427? 13 registration, prescribe medications to patients? 14 MR. BOYLE: If you know, you can answer. 14 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 15 A. Yes. 15 A. Fifth. 16 Q. Okay, thank you. 16 Q. Were you the final decision maker when it And why did you register with the DEA? 17 17 came to prescribing medications to your patients? 18 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 18 19 A. Fifth. 19 A. Fifth. 20 Q. Is it because you understood that you 20 Q. When you wrote prescriptions for 21 couldn't legally prescribe controlled substances to 21 medications for your patients, did you do so your patients without DEA approval? 22 22 intending that your patients would get those 23 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 23 prescriptions filled? 24 A. Fifth. 24 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 25 Q. Okay, I'd like to talk about the process 25 A. Fifth. 35 37 1 that you used in your business to prescribe 1 Q. When you wrote prescriptions, did you do so 2 medications to your patients. So, for example, 2 knowing that your patient would probably go to a 3 patient presents to you with an issue that you think 3 pharmacy to get the prescription filled? 4 requires medication. Is there a specific -- and you 4 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 5 make the determination that a prescription is 5 A. Fifth. 6 required. Is there a specific form that you would 6 Q. And let me just ask generally, why do you 7 7 use to write that patient a prescription? prescribe medications to your patients --8 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 8 A. Fifth. 9 A. Fifth. 9 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 10 Q. Would that form, you know, have a 10 Q. Just generally --11 letterhead with your business name on it? 11 A. Fifth. A. Fifth. 12 12 Q. What is the status of your New Mexico 13 Q. And in order to prescribe any types of 13 dental license today? 14 medications to your patients, did you physically sign 14 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 15 a form indicating which prescriptions were being 15 A. Fifth. 16 prescribed? 16 O. Has the New Mexico Board of Dental Health 17 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 17 Care ever taken disciplinary action against you? 18 A. Fifth. 18 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 19 19 A. Fifth. Q. And focusing on the 2020 to '21 time frame, 20 did anyone working with you in your practice assist 20 Q. Did the New Mexico Board of Dental Health 21 you in the process of writing prescriptions for your 21 Care ever revoke your license to practice dentistry

patients?

A. Fifth.

MR. BOYLE: Fifth.

Q. As the practice owner with a D.D.S., a

22

23

24

25

22

23

24

25

in New Mexico?

A. Fifth.

MR. BOYLE: Fifth.

Q. Was your license revoked effective

11 (Pages 38 to 41)

38 1 1 painkillers and muscle relaxers and so forth, I know July 17th of 2020? 2 2. they can have impacts on the ability to tell the A. Fifth. 3 Q. Is your license still revoked today? 3 truth, but I have no idea whether it's having that 4 A. Fifth. 4 impact or not. What I'm hearing him say, under oath, 5 Q. Did you ever challenge the July 2020 5 is that he can't be sure about that either, but it's 6 revocation of your New Mexico dental license in court 6 your deposition. 7 7 in New Mexico? Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Mr. Gardner, you knew that 8 MR. BOYLE: Fifth. 8 your deposition was today? 9 A. Fifth. 9 A. Yes. Well, I knew about it two days ago. 10 10 Q. You knew it was today? Q. Did you ever win any challenge to the 11 revocation, the July 2020 revocation of your dental 11 A. Yes. O. Are these over-the-counter medications? 12 license in court? 12 13 A. Fifth. 13 14 14 O. No court has ever held that the board, in Q. Are they prescription medications? 15 July of 2020, incorrectly revoked your license? 15 A. They are. 16 A. Fifth. 16 Q. And you said you don't recall what kind of 17 17 medications they are? I'm going to take a break. 18 Q. Sure. How much time do you need? 18 A. I told you they're muscle -- muscle 19 19 A. Ten minutes. relaxers and pain medication. 20 Q. Were you required to take them this 20 O. Sure, that works. 21 (Recess taken 9:58 a.m. to 10:11 a.m.) 21 morning? 22 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) So before we get started, 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. Do you have a doctor's note or anything, or 23 I just wanted to talk about this medication issue. 24 24 something that --In -- I don't want, in two weeks, for defendant to 25 25 A. I do. come back and say that these medications that you 39 41 1 took this morning affected your ability to testify 1 Q. -- you'd be comfortable sharing with us? 2 truthfully and that this transcript and this 2 A. I have a prescription. I don't have 3 deposition is worthless because of that. So have 3 anything to share with you. 4 those medications affected your ability to testify 4 Q. You're required to take it every day? truthfully to the questions that I've asked so far? 5 5 A. Yes. 6 A. I don't know. I don't know if they've 6 Q. Okay. 7 7 A. Every four to six hours. affected me. 8 8 MR. MINEGAR: I'm not comfortable Q. Okay. 9 A. I mean, they're -- they're -- I took them. 9 proceeding unless --10 MR. BOYLE: I'll put -- I'll put this on 10 O. Because if --11 the record. We won't object to you asking the Court 11 A. What do you want me to say? 12 to extend the discovery date so that you can attempt 12 MR. MINEGAR: And, Gary, if -- I think, if 13 to do it -- an adjournment and start over again. I 13 the plan is to come back and claim that this 14 14 won't object to that. But I have no idea what my deposition is worthless because of his medications, 15 position might be with respect to anything else. 15 then I'd like to adjourn and come back at another 16 16 date where you haven't taken those medications, Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Because the only way that 17 I think it's not a waste of everyone's time today is 17 because I think it's a waste of everyone's time. 18 18 if you're willing to continue, with the understanding So unless you're comfortable proceeding 19 19 that you are able to testify truthfully and that you today with the understanding that you are able to 20 20 understand my questions notwithstanding these testify truthfully in response to the questions I'm 21 21 asking, then I would like to put it to you. medications. 22 22 MR. BOYLE: Well, we're certainly not in a A. Waive my rights is basically what you're 23 23 position to waive anything. I think he's said as saying. 24 MR. BOYLE: Well, no, I think what he's 24 much as he knows about his medication and what effect 25 saying is will we agree to come back on a continued 25 it has on him. And from my limited knowledge of

12 (Pages 42 to 45)

42 1 deposition at a time when you're not taking those 1 MS. CHAPPELL: I know, I know. Anyway, so 2 prescriptions. Is that fair? Is that what you're 2 we'll be back. trying to say? 3 3 (Recess taken 10:16 a.m. to 10:25 a.m.) 4 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) What's -- how long are you 4 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Okay, I think I've asked 5 on these prescriptions? 5 you this question before, but I just want absolute A. I don't know. Probably perpetual. It's 6 6 clarity. Do you know the name of the medication that 7 7 going to be until my back gets better. you took this morning? 8 MR. MINEGAR: Well, I mean, you have to see 8 A. I do not know the name of it. 9 9 the position that I'm in. O. Do you know sort of the generic kind of 10 MR. BOYLE: I understand your position. 10 medication that it is? You've said muscle relaxers, 11 MR. MINEGAR: A witness claiming I can't 11 but just a little more specificity. 12 testify -- I can't know if I'm testifying truthfully 12 A. No, I don't know the name -- I'm trying to 13 because of medications that I'm potentially on 13 think of it, the name of it -- because, to me, it's 14 perpetually. So it's an issue that we might have to 14 just muscle relaxer. They change their names, change 15 take up with the Court. But unless you're willing to 15 companies all the time, and what they say is really 16 continue today with the understanding that you are 16 not what it is. So I can't really recall what the 17 able to testify truthfully to my questions, 17 name was. 18 notwithstanding these medications, then it feels like 18 Q. What's the dosage, if you recall? 19 a waste of everyone's time to proceed. 19 A. High dosage. I don't know. Highest dosage 20 MR. BOYLE: We're not going to make that --20 you can get on mine. 21 that agreement. He's testified that he doesn't know 21 Q. Is it pills? 22 what the effect is. We're happy to go forward and 22 A. Pills. 23 complete the deposition, but the fact is that he 23 Q. How many pills did you take? 24 doesn't know what that effect is. 24 A. Two. 25 Q. (By Mr. Minegar) Are you going to come back 25 Q. And you said you're on them perpetually? 43 45 1 in two weeks and say, I didn't understand these 1 A. Until my back gets better. 2 2 questions because of my medication? Q. So we talked about adjourning the MR. BOYLE: Well, we're not going to 3 deposition until you're not on these medications 3 4 4 predict the future under any circumstances, but -anymore. Are you suggesting that you're always going 5 5 you know, you heard the facts. He's on -- about the to be on these medications and will never be 6 kinds of medications he's on, and the fact that he 6 available to testify at a deposition? 7 7 A. I didn't say that. doesn't know, with any certainty, the effect. It's 8 8 your call on whether you want to go on or not. THE WITNESS: Did I say that? 9 MR. MINEGAR: Well, let's take another 9 MR. BOYLE: No. 10 10 five-minute break --Q. (By Mr. Minegar) I'm asking if that's 11 11 your -- if that's what you're saying? MR. BOYLE: Okay. 12 MR. MINEGAR: -- and come back on the 12 A. I said that I'm on them perpetually, which

record, and we'll decide --

MR. BOYLE: Okay.

MR. MINEGAR: -- how we're going to

MR. BOYLE: Okay. We'll just stay in here, then. Or you guys need the room?

MR. MINEGAR: Yes.

MR. BOYLE: Okay, okay. Then let us go outside.

MS. CHAPPELL: Well, it's probably easier, actually, if you stay in here and we adjourn.

MR. BOYLE: I was just trying to make it the easiest way I can.

means there's a possibility I'll probably be on them for a while until my back gets better. I didn't say forever.

O. You said --

reason why I'm asking.

A. Until my back gets better, and until my doctor says that I'm okay to do it. How's that?

Q. My apologies for interrupting, too. You used the word "perpetual," which is the

A. Yes.

Q. So what about if this case goes to trial?

A. I want to make sure we have a jury, too, but...

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

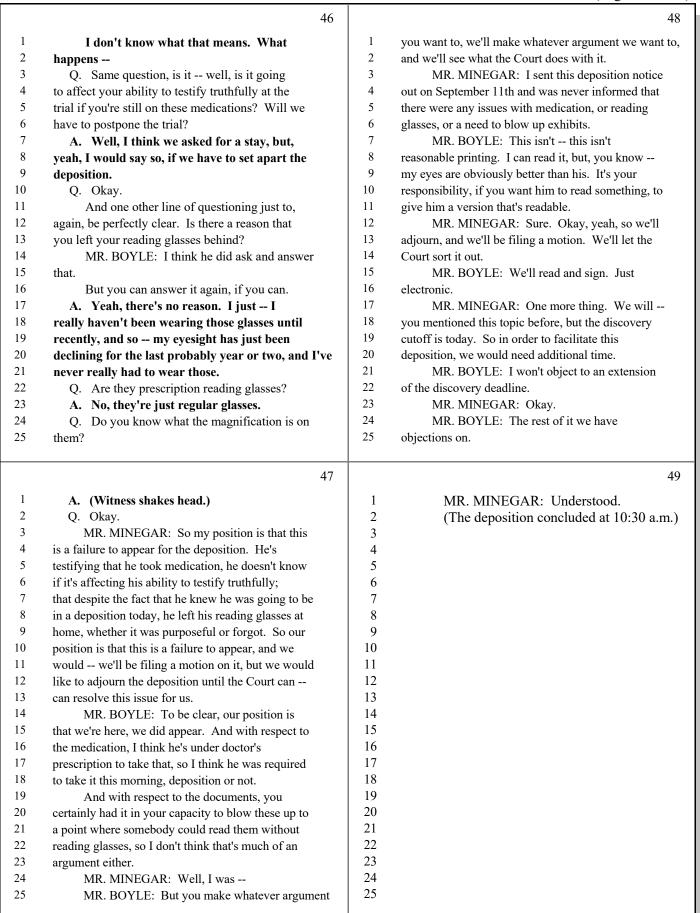
22

23

24

25

13 (Pages 46 to 49)



14 (Pages 50 to 53)

	50		52
1 2	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	1	United States of America vs William C. Gardner, DDS
3 4	FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO	2 3	WITNESS SIGNATURE/CORRECTION PAGE If there are any typographical errors to your
5	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,		deposition, indicate them below:
6	Plaintiff,	4	DACE LINE
7	vs. No. 22-cv-00830-JB/JFR	5 6	PAGE LINEChange to
8	WILLIAM C. GARDNER, DDS,	7	Change to
9	Defendant.	8 9	Change to
10 11	CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION OF DEPOSITION I, PEGGY JO GONZALES, New Mexico CCR #145, DO	10	Change to Any other changes to your deposition are to be
	HEREBY CERTIFY that on October 13, 2023, the		listed below with a statement as to the reason
12	deposition of WILLIAM GARDNER was taken before me at the request of, and sealed original thereof retained	11 12	for such change. PAGE LINE CORRECTION REASON FOR CHANGE
13 14	by: Attorney for the Plaintiff	13	FAGE LINE CORRECTION REASON FOR CHANGE
15	MR. BENJAMIN G. MINEGAR Assistant U.S. Attorney	14	
16	District of New Mexico 201 Third Street, Northwest, Suite 900	15 16	
17	Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102	17	
	I FURTHER CERTIFY that copies of this	18	I WILLIAM CARDNED 1 1 1 20 d d
18	certificate have been mailed or delivered to all Counsel, and parties to the proceedings not	19	I, WILLIAM GARDNER, do hereby certify that I have read the foregoing pages of my testimony as
19	represented by counsel, appearing at the taking of the deposition:	20	transcribed and that the same is a true and correct
20	I FURTHER CERTIFY that examination of this	21	transcript of the testimony given by me in this deposition on October 13, 2023, except for the
21	transcript and signature of the witness was requested by the witness and all parties present.	21	changes made.
22	On a letter was mailed or delivered to	22	
23	MR. GARY W. BOYLE regarding obtaining signature of the witness.	23	Date Signed WILLIAM GARDNER
24	I FURTHER CERTIFY that the recoverable cost of	24	
25	the original and one copy of the deposition,	25	(8692N-PJ) Proofread by: PD
	51		
	0		DECEME
1 2	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I did administer the oath		RECEIPT JOB NUMBER: (8692N-PJ) October 13, 2023
3	to the witness herein prior to the taking of this deposition; that I did thereafter report in		WITNESS NAME: WILLIAM GARDNER
3	stenographic shorthand the questions and answers set		CASE CAPTION: United States of America vs William C.
4	forth herein, and the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceeding had upon the taking of		Gardner, DDS
5	this deposition to the best of my ability.		***********
6	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither employed by nor related to nor contracted with (unless excepted		ATTORNEY: MR. BENJAMIN G. MINEGAR
7	by the rules) any of the parties or attorneys in this		DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other
8	case, and that I have no interest whatsoever in the final disposition of this case in any court.		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME:
9	inim disposition of this case in any court		**************************************
10 11			ATTORNEY: MR. GARY W. BOYLE
	Peggy Jo Gonzales, RMR, CCR #145		DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other
12			
	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY:
13	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME:
13 14	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15 16 17	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023 (8692N-PJ) Date Taken: October 13, 2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15 16 17 18 19	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023 (8692N-PJ) Date Taken: October 13, 2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: *********************************
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023 (8692N-PJ) Date Taken: October 13, 2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023 (8692N-PJ) Date Taken: October 13, 2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: ********************************
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023 (8692N-PJ) Date Taken: October 13, 2023		DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY: REC'D BY: TIME: *******************************

15 (Pages 54 to 55)

DATE DELIVERED:	
MR. GARY W. BOYLE 15 Spirit Court Santa Fe, New Mexico 87506-1103 gary.boyle.boylelawoffice@gmail.com	
RE: United States of America vs William C. Gardner, DDS DEPOSITION OF: WILLIAM GARDNER	
DATE TAKEN: October 13, 2023	
Dear Mr. Boyle: At the time of the above deposition/sworn statement, it was requested that the witness read and sign	
his/her transcript. Enclosed is your copy of the transcript with the	
original signature page. Please ask the witness to read the transcript, make any corrections on the signature page, and return the original signature page to our Albuquerque office.	
Enclosed is your copy of the transcript. Please read it, note any corrections on the signature	
page, and return the original signature page to our Albuquerque office. You may keep the transcript for your files.	
The transcript is now ready to review. Please contact our Albuquerque office, 505-843-9494, to	
make arrangements to have the transcript read and signed. If you are outside the Albuquerque area, please call 800-669-9492.	
The transcript is now ready for review. Please remit payment in the amount of \$ to our	
Albuquerque office. As soon as payment is received, your transcript will be delivered. If	
you choose not to pay, please contact our Albuquerque office, 505-843-9494, to make	
arrangements for signature	
the transcript has not been read and signed before that date, the original will be filed	
without a signature.	
Other: The transcript of this deposition is	
attached to the email. Please also find attached the signature-correction page for	
your convenience.	
The New Mexico Rules of Civil Procedure provide the	
witness 30 days, in most instances, from the receipt	
of this letter to read and sign his/her transcript. If he/she has not read and signed the transcript in	
that time, we will file the original transcript	
without the signature page.	
Sincerely,	
BEAN & ASSOCIATES, INC.	

24

25

I FURTHER CERTIFY that the recoverable cost of the original and one copy of the deposition, including exhibits, to MR. BENJAMIN G. MINEGAR is

SANTA FE OFFICE 119 East Marcy, Suite 110 Santa Fe, NM 87501 (505) 989-4949 FAX (505) 843-9492



1	\$
2	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I did administer the oath
3	to the witness herein prior to the taking of this deposition; that I did thereafter report in stenographic shorthand the questions and answers set
4	forth herein, and the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceeding had upon the taking of
5	this deposition to the best of my ability.
6	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither employed by nor related to nor contracted with (unless excepted
7	by the rules) any of the parties or attorneys in this case, and that I have no interest whatsoever in the
8	final disposition of this case in any court.
9	gration, and the state of the s
10	Ω
11	Peggy Jo Gon Des (RMR) CCR #145
12	Bean & Associates, Inc. Professional Court Reporting Service
13	NM Certified Court Reporter #145 License Expires: 12/31/2023
14	
15	
16 17	(8692N-PJ)
18	Date Taken: October 13, 2023 Proofread by: PD
19	rioditead by. Ib
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	-





A **a.m** 1:11 38:21,21 44:3,3 49:2 ability 6:20 7:12 39:1,4 40:2 46:4 47:6 51:5 able 28:24 39:19 41:19 42:17 absolute 44:5 **abuse** 26:16 accuracy 6:23 accurately 6:20 Act 23:12 **action** 37:17 addictive 26:13 additional 48:20 address 12:24,25 13:6 16:1,2 17:10,13,14 adjourn 39:15 43:23 47:12 48:13 adjourning 45:2 adjournment 41:13 administer 51:2 Admission 3:2 affect 6:20 7:12 46:4 **agency** 31:17 ago 20:23 40:9 agree 26:8 41:25 agreement 42:21 **ahead** 16:19 **Albuquerque** 1:12,23 2:5 8:24 8:25 11:16 12:2,11 13:4 17:11 50:16 54:12,15,17,18,20,22 allow 25:23 **Amendment** 15:9 24:3 **America** 1:3 50:4 52:1 53:4 54:5 **amount** 54:20 answer 5:13,19,23 6:9,15,17 8:4 9:17,20 11:5 13:7,13,25 15:9 16:9,11,16,18,19,21,23 32:25 33:23,24 34:14 46:14,16 answered 29:20 answers 5:16 14:16 51:3 anymore 45:4 Anyway 44:1 **apart** 46:8 apologies 45:19 apologize 20:20 23:15 28:10 appear 47:4,10,15 appearing 50:19 **application** 3:5 29:9 31:10 applied 24:8

apply 21:5 23:5,21 24:1 32:15 approval 34:22 approving 16:13 area 54:18 argument 47:23,25 48:1 arrangements 54:17,22 asked 6:9 39:5 44:4 46:7 asking 5:14 9:15 24:9 27:18 29:17 33:2 39:21 41:11 45:10 45:21 assist 35:20 **Assistant** 2:4 4:6 50:15 **Associates** 1:22 51:12 55:9 association 13:20 assume 5:19 22:17 attached 55:1.2 **attempt** 41:12 attorney 1:17 2:3,4 4:7 6:14,15 8:10 15:1,18,20 16:12,15 50:14 50:15 53:7,12,17,22 attorney-client 8:2 attorneys 51:7 **audible** 30:13 **authority** 27:9,21 32:16 36:3 available 45:6 **Avenue** 13:3.8 avoid 5:24 aware 19:13 B back 7:4,7 11:15 20:24 38:25

39:13.15 41:25 42:7.25 43:12 44:2 45:1,14,17 **background** 8:17 9:25 **bad** 33:1 **barely** 29:10 based 26:4 27:19 33:17 **basically** 7:9 41:22 basis 8:1 Bates 22:4 32:1 Bean 1:22 51:12 55:9 behalf 5:3 **believe** 24:10 **Ben 4:7** BENJAMIN 1:17 2:3 50:14 53:7 benjamin.minegar@usdoj.gov 2:6 best 51:5 better 42:7 45:1,14,17 48:9

BG9826427 34:13 bigger 29:7 34:4 **billed** 18:14 19:6 **billing** 18:13,23 19:3 birth 8:17 **bit** 5:13 blank 15:14 **blow** 47:20 48:6 blurry 29:3.11 **board** 3:4 20:6 23:12 28:1 29:2 29:14 37:16,20 38:14 born 8:21.22 **bottom** 24:14 30:18 **Boulevard** 17:10 boxes 32:21 **Boyle** 2:9,9 7:25 9:18 11:5,10 12:20 13:7,13,21,25 15:1 16:19 16:22 17:23 18:8 19:11 20:17 20:21 21:3,16 23:19,23 24:10 24:18,22 25:4,16,21,25 26:6,11 26:14,18,21 27:15,23 28:3 30:23 31:13,19 32:24 33:2,23 34:14,18,23 35:8,17,23 36:5,9 36:14,18,24 37:4,9,14,18,23 38:8 39:22 41:10.24 42:10.20 43:3,11,14,17,20,24 45:9 46:14 47:14,25 48:7,15,21,24 50:23 53:12 54:2.7 break 6:7.10 38:17 43:10 **bring** 8:14 30:4 brutality 7:5 business 17:19 24:15 35:1,11

\mathbf{C}

C 1:6 2:1 12:14,22 17:5 18:6
32:21 50:7 52:1 53:4 54:5
call 43:8 54:18
called 7:8 28:15
calls 21:16 27:15
capacity 47:20
caps 24:14
CAPTION 53:4
care 3:4 19:7,8 20:6 23:12 37:17
37:21
Carmel 13:3,8
case 4:8 6:14 14:17 15:21 45:23
51:7,8 53:4
cases 4:23 5:8
CCR 1:21 50:11 51:11

Center 16:25 delivered 50:18,22 53:9,14,19,24 33:9,20 34:21 certainly 39:22 47:20 convenience 55:2 54:1.21 certainty 43:7 convicted 10:25 certificate 2:22 3:7 32:2,9,14 **copies** 50:17 33:7 50:10.18 **copy** 22:8,10 33:14,19,22 50:25 Certificates 33:21 54:10,13 Certified 51:13 correct 20:10 32:23 34:6,7 51:4 **certify** 50:11,17,20,24 51:2,6 52:20 52:19 **CORRECTION** 52:12 **CFE** 2:14 **corrections** 54:11,14 **challenge** 38:5,10 Cosmetic 16:25 **change** 44:14,14 52:6,7,8,9,11,12 cost 50:24 changed 33:16 counsel 8:1 50:18,19 changes 52:10,21 **couple** 11:25 Chappell 2:14 43:22 44:1 court 1:1,22 2:10 4:25 5:2,22 6:1 **children** 9:21.23 6:4 30:5,8,9,11 38:6,12,14 **choose** 54:21 41:11 42:15 47:12 48:2,14 50:1 circumstances 43:4 51:8.12.13 54:3 City 8:22 10:9,10 crimes 10:25 11:3 Civil 1:14 55:4 current 8:23 **claim** 39:13 currently 11:2 **cutoff** 48:19 claiming 42:11 **clarity** 3:11 44:6 D clear 46:12 47:14 **D** 2:18 **close** 9:19 **D.D.S** 10:1,13,17,22 11:21 12:14 **closer** 30:20 12:22 17:6 18:6 20:2 32:22 cognitive 7:18 35:25 college 10:11 d/b/a's 12:13 **color** 34:4 dangerous 26:9,25 Colorado 10:18 date 8:17 21:2 22:16 39:16 41:12 come 38:25 39:13,15 41:25 42:25 51:17 52:23 53:9,14,19,24 54:1 43:12 54:6.24 **comfortable** 39:18 41:1,8 dated 22:15 companies 44:15 day 41:4 **complete** 5:15 42:23 days 40:9 55:4 **COMPLETION** 2:22 50:10 **DD1867** 20:22 22:22 complied 23:11 **DDS** 1:6 50:7 52:1 53:5 54:5 con-8:11 **DEA** 32:2,8,13,15 33:7,9 34:12 concluded 49:2 34:17,22 36:1 conclusion 21:17 27:16,19 deadline 48:22 **confirm** 16:9 22:21 32:22 **Dear** 54:7 conspicuously 24:15 **decide** 43:13 contact 54:17,21 decision 36:16 continue 41:18 42:16 **declining** 15:9 46:20 continued 41:25 defendant 1:7 2:8 3:3 16:5 38:24 contracted 51:6 50:8 controlled 3:5,6 25:8,10,11,12,15 **Defendant's 3:2** 25:19,24 26:3,8,17 27:3,9,13,22 **DEL'D** 53:9,14,19,24 28:1 29:8 31:11,18 32:2,8,16

54:1,21			
dental 3:4 10:15 16:3,7 20:1,6			
21:5,8 22:11,21 23:12 25:23			
27:14 37:13,16,20 38:6,11			
dentist 11:25 23:13 24:1 32:10			
dentistry 11:12 17:1 20:5 21:12			
21:14 23:11,14,17,22 24:2,8			
25:2,18 37:21			
Department 29:2,13			
deposed 5:12			
deposition 1:9,15 2:22 4:13 7:22			
30:11 39:3,14 40:6,8 42:1,23			
45:3,6 46:9 47:4,8,12,18 48:3			
48:20 49:2 50:10,12,19,25 51:3			
51:5 52:3,10,21 54:6 55:1			
deposition/sworn 54:8			
describe 12:18			
despite 47:7			
details 11:9			
determination 35:5			
different 7:8 14:4 17:5,8,9 18:5,7			
34:3,4,5			
direct 3:12			
directive 24:17			
disciplinary 37:17			
discovery 14:17 15:21 41:12			
48:18,22			
discussion 8:1 22:2			
discussions 8:9			
Disks 53:8,13,18,23			
displayed 24:21			
disposition 51:8			
District 1:1,2 2:4 50:1,2,15			
doctor 10:15 45:18			
doctor's 40:23 47:16			
doctorate 10:1			
document 14:15,18,22,23 15:6			
22:5 28:8,24 29:4,5,6 31:25			
32:3,6,23 34:9 53:8,13,18,23			
documents 8:12,14 28:15 47:19			
doing 31:21			
dosage 44:18,19,19			
Dr 4:6			
Drug 31:16,17			
duly 4:2			
E 2:1,1,18			
I			

easier 43:22 easiest 43:25 educational 9:25 **effect** 39:24 42:22,24 43:7 effective 37:25 either 40:5 47:23 electronic 48:16 email 16:2 55:1 employed 51:6 **employees** 13:23,24 14:2,7 **employment** 10:21,23 **Enclosed** 54:10,13 **Enforcement** 31:17,17 ensure 27:2 entity 17:22,25 19:3 errors 52:3 **estimate** 4:18,20,21 everyone's 39:17 41:17 42:19 **examination** 2:20 4:4 50:20 example 5:24 35:2 excepted 51:6 excluding 16:2 **Exhibit** 14:13,16 21:24 22:1,1,4 28:6,9 30:19,21,22,23 31:23 32:1 **exhibits** 3:1 48:6 53:8,13,18,23 expiration 21:2 expired 23:2 Expires 51:13 **explain** 7:17 19:18 explicit 11:9 **extend** 41:12 extension 48:21 extent 7:25 eyes 33:13 48:9 evesight 46:19

F

face 30:20 facilitate 48:19 facility 17:16,18,20 fact 42:23 43:6 47:7 facts 43:5 failure 47:4,10 fair 5:20 22:9,9 33:6 42:2 familiar 25:14 32:8 family 9:1 17:1 far 39:5 Fe 2:10 54:3

February 16:4 federal 1:14 19:7,8 31:17 feels 42:18 **Fifth** 7:24 11:4,10,11,14 12:20,21 12:23 13:21,22 14:11 15:9 16:18 17:23,24 18:1,3,10,11,16 18:19,21,24 19:1,5,11,12,20 21:3,4,7,10,13,18,21 23:7,19,20 23:23,24 24:3,10,18,19,22,23 25:4,5,7,16,17,21,22,25 26:1,6 26:7,11,12,14,15,18,19,21,22 27:1,5,8,11,17,23,24 28:3,4 30:16 31:13,14,19,20,22 32:18 34:18,19,23,24 35:8,9,12,17,18 35:23,24 36:5,6,9,10,14,15,18 36:19,24,25 37:4,5,8,9,11,14,15 37:18,19,23,24 38:2,4,8,9,13,16 **file** 55:6 **filed** 54:24 files 54:15 **filing** 47:11 48:13 **filled** 36:23 37:3 **final** 36:2,3,16 51:8 find 23:10 55:1 first 3:2 4:2 6:10 **Five 5:5** five-minute 43:10 **flip** 15:10,13 focusing 35:19 **follow** 24:17 follows 4:3 font 28:10 29:8 **foregoing** 51:4 52:19 **forever** 45:15 **forget** 30:2 **forgot** 47:9 **form** 32:24 33:3 35:6,10,15 **formal** 5:14 FORMALLY 3:1 **format** 33:16 forth 40:1 51:4 **forward** 42:22 **four** 41:7 frame 35:19 front 33:15 **full** 16:1 **function** 18:17 fundamental 11:6 **FURTHER** 50:17,20,24 51:2,6

future 43:4

G **G** 1:17 2:3 50:14 53:7 **G-A-R-D-N-E-R** 4:12 **Gardner** 1:6,9 2:20 4:1,6,11,11 12:14,22 17:5 18:6 32:21,22 40:7 50:7,12 52:1,19,23 53:3,5 54:5.6 Gary 2:9 15:1 39:12 50:23 53:12 54:2 gary.boyle.boylelawoffice@g... 2:11 54:4 general 8:16 19:18 23:10,14,17 23:22 24:2,4,8 25:2,18 26:2,5 generally 12:18 37:6,10 generic 44:9 **getting** 6:5 11:8 **give** 48:11 given 52:20 glasses 22:6 28:13,18 29:22 30:4 46:13,18,22,23 47:8,22 48:6 **go** 10:8,11 15:13 16:19 33:3 37:2 42:22 43:8,20 goes 45:23 going 9:10,20,20 10:7 14:14 21:25 28:7 30:15 31:24 38:17 42:7,20,25 43:3,15 45:4 46:3 47:7 Gonzales 1:21 50:11 51:11 **Good** 4:6 government 25:12,13 26:4,23 granted 23:13 greater 26:16 ground 5:11

H

guess 5:3 17:2

guys 33:14 43:18

handled 19:3 handling 18:23 happens 46:2 happy 42:22 hard 31:3 32:4 33:11,15,18 34:5 harmful 27:6 he/she 55:5 head 5:25 13:10 30:10 47:1 health 3:4 19:7,8 20:6 23:12

Page 4

37:16.20 **July** 14:16 16:4 38:1,5,11,15 lot 6:13 15:8 **heard** 43:5 June 20:10 22:15 23:6 M hearing 40:4 jury 45:24 magnification 46:24 held 22:2 38:14 K mailed 50:18,22 **help** 30:20 Katherine 10:2 maker 36:16 **high** 10:8,9 44:19 keep 54:15 managed 18:17 **Highest** 44:19 kind 7:3 25:6 29:10 33:12 40:16 mark 14:15 22:1 28:8 31:25 his/her 54:9 55:5 marked 3:1 14:13 21:24 28:6 44:9 **history** 10:22,23 kinds 5:8 43:6 31:23 **hold** 30:20 knew 40:7,9,10 47:7 marks 3:11 home 28:19,20 47:9 **know** 4:17 5:4,6,17 6:8,22 7:7,14 matter 26:2 54:23 **hours** 41:7 7:15 10:3,4 15:4,15 16:14,14 mean 7:19 22:7,25 23:18 34:6 How's 45:18 39:9 42:8 17:14 18:22 19:22,24 20:9,21 24:5 25:8 26:4 30:15 34:6.14 Meaning 23:2 idea 40:3 41:14 35:10 39:6,6 40:1 42:6,12,21,24 means 45:13 46:1 **IDENTIFIED 3:1** 43:5,7 44:1,1,6,8,9,12,19 46:1 Medicare 19:9 **identifier** 19:14,15 46:24 47:5 48:8 medication 7:9,20 35:4 38:23 **Identify** 16:1 knowing 37:2 39:24 40:19 43:2 44:6,10 47:5 identity 16:6 knowledge 39:25 47:16 48:5 **impact** 40:4 knows 39:24 medications 6:19,22,24 7:3,11 impacts 40:2 25:3,6,12 26:10 35:2,14 36:13 L **important** 26:23 27:2 36:17,21 37:7 38:25 39:4,14,16 law 2:9 21:11 inaudible 33:13 40:12,14,17 41:21 42:13,18 lawyer 8:7 incorrectly 38:15 43:6 45:3,5 46:5 leave 28:20 indicate 52:3 **meet** 8:6 **left** 28:18 29:23,25 46:13 47:8 indicating 35:15 members 36:7,11,12 **legal** 21:16,20 27:16,18 individual 18:22 mentioned 48:18 **legally** 27:13 34:21 **information** 5:8 8:17 24:4 **Mexico** 1:2,12,23 2:4,5,10 8:22 **let's** 6:3 8:16 23:9 43:9 informed 48:4 10:12 13:4 16:3,25 17:11 20:6 letter 50:22 55:5 instance 19:9 20:15,25 21:9,12 22:10 23:12 letterhead 35:11 24:1 25:23 27:14.25 29:1.13.20 instances 32:20 55:4 license 3:4 11:13 20:1,5,15,18,19 instructing 9:16 31:11 36:1,1 37:12,16,20,22 20:25 21:2,6,8,15 22:11,21 23:1 38:6,7 50:2,11,15,16 54:3 55:4 instructs 6:15 23:13,21 24:8,14 25:23 32:13 intending 36:22 military 10:19 36:1,12 37:13,21,25 38:3,6,12 mine 44:20 interest 51:7 38:15 51:13 interrogatories 3:2 16:8 Minegar 1:17 2:3,21 4:5,7 8:6 licensed 27:3 **interrogatory** 15:24 16:10 9:16 11:8 14:14 16:24 21:25 licensing 27:20 29:2,13 interrupting 45:19 22:3 24:12,13 28:7 31:24 33:5,6 likelihood 20:12 **involved** 9:13,14 38:22 39:12 40:7 41:8,16 42:4,8 limitation 6:8 issuance 22:16 42:11,25 43:9,12,15,19 44:4 **limited 39:25** issue 35:3 38:23 42:14 47:13 45:10 47:3,24 48:3,12,17,23 line 46:11 52:5,12 **issued** 20:5.8 49:1 50:14 53:7 lines 30:19 **issues** 48:5 **minutes** 38:19 **listed** 52:10 moment 28:9 **little** 5:13 44:11 morning 4:6 7:2 39:1 40:21 44:7 **Jo** 1:21 50:11 51:11 long 20:23 42:4 47:18 **JOB** 53:2 55:25 look 15:24 31:7 33:21 34:2,3 motion 47:11 48:13 **Julie** 2:14 **looking** 20:24 24:4 move 8:16

Moving 11:15 obtaining 50:23 perpetually 42:14 44:25 45:12 muscle 7:9,11 40:1,18,18 44:10 obviously 48:9 persons 16:2,6 44:14 October 1:10 50:11 51:17 52:21 pharmacy 28:1 29:3,14 37:3 53:2 54:6 **phone** 8:9,11 13:12 N office 2:9 17:4 18:25 19:4 24:20 physically 35:14 N 2:1.18 28:23 29:23 54:12,15,17,20,22 pills 44:21,22,23 name 4:9 7:7 9:9,10,11,15 10:2,4 okay 4:22 5:7,11 7:21 8:16 10:6 **place** 24:15 10:7 12:8,12,16 16:1 17:2,3,9,9 11:23 12:2,4 13:18 14:6,12,14 **Plaintiff** 1:4,17 2:2 50:5,14 17:21 18:4 35:11 44:6,8,12,13 15:23 16:24 18:11,13 19:2,25 Plaintiff's 3:2 44:17 53:3 20:14 21:25 22:13 23:4,8,16 **plan** 39:13 names 18:7 44:14 24:6,12,20,24 28:5,17 29:12,15 please 4:9 5:17,23 6:9 28:9 54:11 national 19:13,15 30:17,25 31:9,15,24 32:19 54:13,16,18,19,21 55:1 nature 11:9 34:11,16,25 39:8 41:6 43:11,14 point 11:16 20:1,4 47:21 necessarily 3:12 43:17,20,20 44:4 45:18 46:10 police 7:4 **need** 6:7 14:21 27:12 28:11 33:3 47:2 48:12,23 position 39:23 41:15 42:9,10 38:18 43:18 48:6,20 old 8:19 22:14,24 23:1 29:6 33:8 47:3,10,14 needing 27:21 **online** 33:17 possibility 45:13 neither 51:6 options 24:1 **posted** 24:15 never 14:23 32:6 45:5 46:21 48:4 order 31:18 32:15 35:13 48:19 postpone 46:6 new 1:2,12,23 2:4,5,10 8:22 potentially 26:9,13,24 27:6 28:15 original 33:15 50:12,25 54:11,12 10:12 13:4 16:3,25 17:11 20:6 54:14,24 55:6 42:13 20:15,25 21:9,12 22:10 23:5,12 outside 43:21 54:18 practice 11:15,16 12:5,8,9,11,16 24:1 25:23 27:14,25 29:1,13,20 outsourced 18:20 12:19,25 13:15,23 16:3,7 18:5 31:11 36:1,1 37:12,16,20,22 over-the-counter 40:12 18:15,18 19:6 20:5 21:12,14 38:6,7 50:2,11,15,16 54:3 55:4 23:13,21 25:2,18 27:14 32:10 overdose 26:20 **NM** 3:4 51:13 owner 17:16,19,20 35:25 32:23 33:20 35:20,25 36:3,4 nodding 5:25 37:21 P **nods** 13:10 30:10 practices 18:14 Northeast 13:4 17:11 **P** 2:1,1 practicing 11:12 Northwest 1:11.23 2:5 50:16 **PA** 12:14,22 17:6 18:6 32:22 Practitioner's 3:5 **note** 3:10 40:23 54:14 page 2:19,23 14:25 15:1,11,11,14 practitioners 27:3 29:8 **notice** 48:3 15:25 52:2,5,12 54:11,12,12,14 predict 43:4 notwithstanding 41:20 42:18 54:14 55:2,6 prepare 7:21 **NPI** 19:16,21 pages 52:19 prescribe 25:2,6,19,24 27:9,13 pain 7:9,11,19 40:19 **number** 13:12 15:24 16:2,16 27:22 28:1 31:18 32:16 34:21 19:14,21 20:19 22:22 34:12 painkillers 40:1 35:1,13 36:13 37:7 53:2 part 25:1,18 30:11 prescribed 35:16 **numbered** 22:4 32:1 parties 50:18,21 51:7 **prescribing** 27:3 36:17 patient 35:3,7 37:2 prescription 35:5,7 37:3 40:14 0 patients 25:3,19,24 27:4,10,22 41:2 46:22 47:17 oath 4:2 5:16 40:4 51:2 28:2 31:18 32:17 34:22 35:2,14 prescriptions 25:1 35:15,21 36:4 **object** 6:14 8:1 20:17 27:15 35:22 36:8,13,17,21,22 37:7 36:8,20,23 37:1 42:2,5 32:24 41:11,14 48:21 pay 54:21 present 2:13 50:21 **Objection** 21:16 payment 54:20,20 presents 35:3 objections 48:25 **PD** 51:18 52:25 printing 48:8 obligated 6:16 Peggy 1:21 50:11 51:11 **prior** 51:2 obligation 5:15 perfectly 46:12 privilege 8:2 obtain 20:25 21:8 **period** 16:7 **probably** 8:3 17:15 29:6 31:3,5 obtained 10:22 perpetual 42:6 45:20 37:2 42:6 43:22 45:13 46:20

Procedure 1:15 55:4 proceed 42:19 43:16 **proceeding** 30:12 39:18 41:9 51:4 **proceedings** 30:5,8,9 50:18 process 20:25 27:20 34:25 35:21 **Production 3:3** professional 1:22 13:19 51:12 program 19:8 programs 19:7 **Proofread** 51:18 52:25 prosecuted 11:2,6 prosecution 11:12 **provide** 5:15 6:16 55:4 provider 19:13,15 provisions 23:11 purposeful 47:9 **PURSUANT** 1:14 put 33:14 39:21 41:10,10

O

question 5:13,17,20 6:9,9,16 9:17 11:6 15:25 16:9,17 24:11 29:18 29:21 33:1,1 34:11 44:5 46:3 questioned 4:3 questioning 46:11 questions 5:14 18:9,12 39:5,20 41:20 42:17 43:2 51:3 Quotation 3:11 quote 3:12

R

R 2:1 ranged 14:3 read 13:2 16:16 28:12,15,24,25 29:10 32:4 33:12 47:21 48:8,10 48:15 52:19 54:9,11,14,17,24 55:5.5 readable 48:11 reading 30:4 46:13,22 47:8,22 48:5 ready 54:16,19 really 14:22 28:12 31:4 33:3,12 34:2 44:15,16 46:18,21 reason 28:18,21 29:24 30:1 45:21 46:12,17 52:10,12 reasonable 48:8 **REC'D** 53:10,15,20,25 recall 5:4 14:9,22 15:8,22 16:6

16:23 19:6 20:15,24 24:7,9 27:21 29:5 31:21 34:1 40:16 44:16.18 receipt 53:1 55:4 received 54:21 **Recess** 38:21 44:3 recognizing 33:22 recollection 34:13 record 4:10 22:2 41:11 43:13 recoverable 50:24 reflect 3:12 regarding 50:23 register 27:25 31:16 34:17 registration 3:5,6 25:1 27:20 29:9 31:12 32:2,9 33:7,10,21 34:12 36:1.13 registrations 36:2 regular 46:23 regulate 26:24 regulated 26:3 **Regulation** 29:2,13 related 51:6 relaxer 7:10 44:14 relaxers 7:12 40:1,19 44:10 relevant 9:18.19 16:7 remember 4:24 34:3 remit 54:20 **renew** 21:5 renewal 3:5 29:9 31:11 report 51:3 REPORTED 1:21 reporter 5:22 6:1,5 51:13 **REPORTER'S** 3:10 **Reporting** 1:22 51:12 represent 4:7 represented 50:19 request 50:12 requested 50:21 54:9 requests 3:2,3 7:25 required 21:11 35:6 40:20 41:4 47:17 requires 35:4 residence 8:23 **resolve** 47:13 respect 41:15 47:15,19 response 15:24 16:5 30:13 39:20 Responses 3:2 **responsibility** 27:10 48:10 rest 48:24

results 27:6 retained 50:12 return 54:12.14 returning 29:22 review 8:12 15:6 28:9 54:16,19 revocation 38:6,11,11 revoke 37:21 revoked 37:25 38:3,15 **right** 10:5 11:4 13:17 **rights** 41:22 risk 26:16 risks 26:20 **RMR** 1:21 51:11 room 43:18 rules 1:14 5:11 51:7 55:4 S S 2:1

Santa 2:10 54:3 saying 34:6 41:23,25 45:11 says 9:19 15:25 22:23 23:6,9,10 23:14 24:14 29:8,19 33:3 45:18 schedules 25:14 school 10:8 sealed 50:12 see 15:11 23:6,9,10,14 24:13 29:7 29:19 30:18 31:8 32:20 42:8 48:2 seen 14:18,23 22:5,7 29:4 32:3,5 32:6 34:9 self-employed 10:24 send 15:20 sense 6:17 sent 48:3 September 48:4 serious 27:10 service 1:22 10:19 51:12 services 18:14 session 5:13 set 46:8 51:3 54:23 shakes 47:1 **share** 41:3 sharing 41:1 shorthand 51:3 **show** 14:14 21:25 28:7 31:24 sign 15:20 35:14 48:15 54:9 55:5 **signature** 15:3,5 31:2,7 50:21,23 54:11,12,12,14,14,22,25 55:6 signature-correction 55:2

SIGNATURE/CORRECTION 2:23 52:2 **signatures** 30:19 31:1 signed 52:23 54:18,24 55:5 Significant 9:3 Silver 8:22 10:9,9,10 Sincerely 55:7 six 41:7 small 22:19 23:15 28:10,12,25 smaller 32:4 somebody 47:21 soon 54:20 **sorry** 7:6 15:18 19:1 20:19 30:22 sort 27:19 44:9 48:14 sound 20:10 **sounds** 5:12 speaking 27:13 specific 35:4.6 specifically 6:15 23:22 24:7 specificity 44:11 **spell** 4:9 **Spirit** 2:10 54:3 staff 36:7,11,12 start 11:15 17:25 41:13 started 12:5 13:15 38:22 state 4:9 7:18 statement 52:10 54:8 States 1:1,3 4:8 15:7 50:1,4 52:1 53:4 54:5 status 17:22 37:12 stay 43:17,23 46:7 stenographic 51:3 straight 17:9 Street 1:11,23 2:5 50:16 stuff 24:3 29:3 subject 18:9 **submit** 31:10 **submitted** 15:7,21 29:12 **substance** 3:5,6 25:8,10,15 29:9 31:11 32:2,9 33:9,21 substances 25:20,24 26:3,8,17,24 27:4,10,13,22 28:1 31:18 32:16 34:21 suggesting 45:4 **Suite** 1:11,23 2:5 13:4 50:16 **sure** 33:5 38:18,20 40:5 45:24 48:12 surgery 10:15

```
T
take 6:10 7:23 11:4,10,11,14
  12:20 14:11,20,20 16:18 17:23
  19:20 23:19 26:6 28:9,10 30:15
  38:17 40:20 41:4 42:15 43:9
 44:23 47:17,18
taken 1:17 4:13 6:19,22,24 37:17
  38:21 39:16 44:3 50:12 51:17
  54:6
talk 6:3 18:13 19:25 24:25 34:25
  38:23
talked 19:1 45:2
talking 12:9
telephone 16:1
tell 9:10,11 12:24 13:6 15:17,19
 31:3 40:2
Ten 38:19
testified 4:3,25 5:2,3 42:21
testify 6:20 7:12 39:1,4,20 41:19
 42:12,17 45:6 46:4 47:6
testifying 42:12 47:5
testimony 52:19,20
thank 34:16
thereof 50:12
thing 48:17
things 5:24
think 8:3 9:18 14:24 18:9 20:22
  28:21 29:20 30:3 35:3 39:12,17
 39:23 41:17,24 44:4,13 46:7,14
 47:16,17,22
third 1:23 2:5 15:25 50:16
three 18:8,11 30:19 31:1
time 6:7,13,13 14:4,4,21 15:13
  20:23 28:10 35:19 38:18 39:17
 41:17 42:1,19 44:15 48:20
 53:10,15,20,25 54:8 55:6
times 4:16 5:2 33:16
today 6:21 7:13,22 8:14 28:15
  37:13 38:3 39:19 40:8,10 41:17
 42:16 47:8 48:19
told 40:18
top 29:1,7,19
topic 48:18
totally 34:3
trade 12:17 17:2,3 18:4
trademark 12:17
transcribed 52:20
transcript 6:2 39:2 50:21 51:4
  52:20 53:8,13,18,23 54:9,10,11
```

```
54:13,15,16,17,19,21,24 55:1,5
 55:5.6
trial 45:23 46:5,6 54:23
true 51:4 52:20
truth 40:3
truthful 5:15
truthfully 6:21 7:13 39:2,5,20
 41:19 42:12,17 46:4 47:6
try 5:23,24
trying 24:2 30:23 33:12,25 42:3
 43:24 44:12
turn 14:25
two 9:24 18:6,6 32:20,20 38:24
 40:9 43:1 44:24 46:20
type 6:5 27:18
types 4:23 26:9 35:13
typing 5:22
typographical 52:3
               U
U.S 2:4 4:7 50:15
U.S.A 14:15 22:1,3 28:8 30:18
 31:25
um-hum 5:21,24 6:25 9:6 10:16
  12:3,15 16:22
understand 5:16 6:11 28:14
 33:18 41:20 42:10 43:1
understanding 19:18 21:19,22
 26:5 27:12,19 30:14 39:19
 41:18 42:16
understood 5:20 21:23 34:20
 49:1
United 1:1,3 4:7 15:7 50:1,4 52:1
 53:4 54:5
University 10:12,18
unlawful 21:14
USA00001 22:4
USA000037 32:1
```

vague 20:17 variations 7:8 verbally 5:23 verification 15:11,14 verified 16:8 version 48:11 Volume 1:10

use 35:7

sworn 4:2

vs 1:5 50:6 52:1 53:4 54:5	Y	28 3:5
	yeah 14:20 15:2,12,13 17:21	3
	19:17 22:6,17,20 23:3 24:16	
W 2:9 50:23 53:12 54:2	29:5 31:1,6 46:8,17 48:12	3 3:5 28:6,9 30:22,23
W-I-L-I-A-M 4:11	year 11:20 46:20	30 23:6 55:4
waive 39:23 41:22	years 12:1 21:6	31 3:6
want 16:8 38:24 39:11 43:8 44:5	Yup 14:1	3rd 1:11
45:24 48:1,1,10		4
wanted 13:2 38:23	Z	42:21 3:6 31:23 32:1
waste 39:17 41:17 42:19	0	42.21 3.0 31.23 32.1
way 7:18 41:16 43:25 we'll 5:19 8:1 14:15 22:1 31:25		5
	1	5 15:24 16:10,16
43:13,17 44:2 47:11 48:1,2,12 48:13,13,15	11:10 3:2 14:13,16	50 2:22
	10:11 38:21	505 2:11
we're 6:5 39:22 42:20,22 43:3,15 47:15	10:11 38.21 10:16 44:3	505-843-9494 54:17,22
47:15 wear 46:21	10:10 44.3 10:25 44:3	505)828-2669 13:12
	10:30 49:2	505.224.1469 2:6
wearing 46:18 weeks 38:24 43:1	1003905043 19:21	52 2:23
weeks 38:24 43:1 went 7:5 10:9	1003903043 19.21 101 13:4	53-ish 8:20
whatsoever 51:7	1154767259 19:23	
wife 9:5,12	11th 48:4	6
wife's 9:9,10,11 10:2,4,7	12/31/2023 51:13	
William 1:6,9 2:20 4:1,11 12:14	12/9/69 8:18	7
12:22 17:5 18:5 32:21,21 50:7	12th 22:15	8
50:12 52:1,19,23 53:3,4 54:5,6	13 1:10 50:11 51:17 52:21 53:2	800-669-9492 54:18
willing 41:18 42:15	54:6	8200 13:8,9 17:15
win 38:10	14 3:2	8692N-PJ 1:25 51:17 52:25 53:2
witness 2:23 7:23 11:4 13:10	145 1:21 50:11 51:11,13	55:25
16:21 30:10,25 42:11 45:8 47:1	15 2:10 54:3	87102 1:23 2:5 50:16
50:21,21,23 51:2 52:2 53:3 54:9	1630 1:23	87122 13:4
54:11 55:4	17 14:16	87123 17:11
word 45:20	17th 38:1	87505 2:10
words 29:1	1996 11:22,23,24 20:1,2,10,12,24	87506-1103 54:3
work 6:3	22:15	
worked 11:25 16:3,6	1998 11:24 12:6 13:15	9
working 35:20	1998-ish 11:19	9:19 1:11
works 38:20		9:58 38:21
worthless 39:3,14	2	900 1:11 2:5 50:16
write 35:7 36:7	2 3:4 21:24 22:1,1,4 30:19,21	989.5057 2:11
writing 35:21 36:4	200 13:3	
written 14:17	201 1:11,23 2:5 17:10 50:16	
wrote 16:12 36:20 37:1	2020 14:7 16:4 23:6 35:19 38:1,5	
Wyoming 17:10	38:11,15	
	2021 14:7 16:4	
<u>X</u>	2023 1:10 14:16 50:11 51:17	
X 2:18	52:21 53:2 54:6	
Xerox 22:8,10 33:14,19,22	21 3:4 35:19	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22-cv-00830-JB/JFR 1:5 50:6	